

## Diabetes-related distress ups risk for rx nonadherence

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independent predictor of EM and SR adherence at follow-up; SR depression also independently predicted EM and SR adherence and attenuated the effects of diabetes distress so they were no longer significant. This effect was driven by somatic, not cognitive-affective, symptoms of depression.

"Findings support diabetes-related distress and depression symptom severity as <u>risk factors</u> for type 2 diabetes medication nonadherence," the authors write. "Somatic symptoms captured by depression measures, but not cognitive-affective symptoms, independently predict nonadherence and should be further investigated as a potential link between <u>emotional distress</u> and nonadherence."

More information: Full Text (subscription or payment may be required)

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(HealthDay)—Diabetes-related distress and depression symptom severity are risk factors for medication nonadherence in type 2 diabetes, according to a study published online Oct. 17 in *Diabetes Care*.

Jeffrey S. Gonzalez, Ph.D., from Yeshiva
University in New York City, and colleagues
examined the correlation between emotional
distress and adherence to medication over time
among ethnically and socioeconomically diverse
adults treated for type 2 diabetes. Participants
completed validated self-reports (SRs) for diabetes
distress and depression. Over three months,
medication adherence was electronically monitored
(EM) among 104 participants and validated SRs for
adherence were also obtained.

The researchers found that there was a bivariate association for higher levels of SR and interview-based depressive symptom severity and diabetes-related distress with EM and SR nonadherence. Baseline diabetes distress was a significant



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