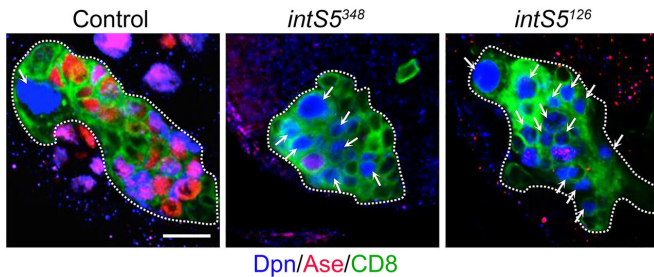


# Proteins stand up to nerve cell regression

24 April 2019



Ectopic neural stem cells are formed upon loss of the Integrator S5 gene in the brain. Single neural stem cell lineages are marked by CD8-GFP and white dotted lines. Type II neural stem cells, indicated by arrows, are positive for Deadpan (Dpn) and negative for Asense (Ase). Scale bar, 10µm. Credit: Yingjie Zhang and Chwee Tat Koe

A study by Duke-NUS Medical School has found that members of the multiprotein 'Integrator complex', known for its role in gene regulation, are crucial for healthy brain development in fruit flies. The findings have implications for further understanding and treating neurodevelopmental disorders in humans.

Mutations in human Integrator genes *intS1* and *intS8* were associated with neurodevelopmental syndrome, which is characterized by profound intellectual disability, epilepsy and subtle structural brain abnormalities. However, the role of the Integrator complex during [brain development](#) has not been well understood. Associate Professor Wang Hongyan, Deputy Director of Duke-NUS' Neuroscience and Behavioural Disorders Programme and lead author of the study, said, "We examined members of the Integrator complex in fruit fly brains to understand their roles in the development of the nervous system."

Normally, neural stem cells in larval brains differentiate into intermediate neural progenitors, which ultimately form into nerve cells. Several factors are understood to prevent intermediate

neural progenitor cells from turning back into neural stem cells, a process called dedifferentiation. Assoc Prof Wang and her team previously showed that when dedifferentiation occurs, abnormal neural stem cell-derived tumours can form in fruit fly brains. Nerve cell generation also becomes insufficient.

Assoc Prof Wang and her team mutated and turned off members of the Integrator complex in the fruit fly brains. Abnormal neural stem cells were formed when Integrator proteins were absent in brain cells. Turning off several Integrator genes in intermediate neural progenitor cells led to excessive formation of neural stem cells. Their investigations provided evidence that Integrator proteins help prevent intermediate neural progenitors from dedifferentiating into [neural stem cells](#). A transcription factor called Earmuff, which is needed for the prevention of dedifferentiation, was identified as the primary target of Integrator complex proteins in the brain cells.

The findings highlight the critical and novel roles played by Integrator complex proteins in preventing dedifferentiation, and thus in promoting brain development in [fruit flies](#). They also show that Integrator complex proteins regulate Earmuff, which is a known dedifferentiation suppressor. "Given that Integrator and Earmuff are highly conserved in flies and humans, our study will facilitate understanding the function of their mammalian and human counterparts during [brain](#) development, in addition to understanding potential disease mechanisms," says Assoc Prof Wang.

Professor Patrick Casey, Senior Vice Dean of Research, Duke-NUS Medical School, commented, "The study of the Integrator complex in neurodevelopment has been largely unexplored, and these findings provide valuable insights to better understand and treat neurodegenerative diseases in the future."

**More information:** Yingjie Zhang et al. The Integrator Complex Prevents Dedifferentiation of

Intermediate Neural Progenitors back into Neural Stem Cells, *Cell Reports* (2019). [DOI: 10.1016/j.celrep.2019.03.089](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.celrep.2019.03.089)

Provided by Duke-NUS Medical School

APA citation: Proteins stand up to nerve cell regression (2019, April 24) retrieved 2 May 2021 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-04-proteins-nerve-cell-regression.html>

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